

# ASTR368

## Midterm Review

Equations to memorize:

$$m_\lambda - M_\lambda = 5 \log d - 5 + A_\lambda \quad (1)$$

$$P(z) = P_0 \exp(-z/H) \quad (2)$$

$$n(z) = n_0 \exp(-z/H) \quad (3)$$

$$\Omega(R) = \Theta(R)/R \quad (4)$$

$$v_r = (\Omega - \Omega_0)R_0 \sin \ell \quad (5)$$

$$a_c = v^2/r \quad (6)$$

$$U = -\frac{3}{5} \frac{GM^2}{R} \quad (7)$$

$$(8)$$

### A couple larger themes:

Relationship between orbital parameters and mass/mass distribution

Relationships between integrated properties of galaxies and their stellar populations

### Topics:

#### ISM

Dust: extinction effects, emission properties

Gas: components, emission

Properties of the gas determined from emission lines

HII regions

#### Milky Way

Components

Scale height, and scale height values for various components

Metallicity

Galactic rotation, including LSR, Peculiar velocity, and Oort constants

#### Galaxies

Types and properties of each type

Schechter luminosity function

Light distributions

Tully Fisher

Faber-Jackson

Spiral structures

Lin-Shu density wave theory

#### Galactic Evolution

Dynamical friction

Bottom-up vs top-down formation

#### AGN

Unified model of AGN